

# Probing condition-normalized ranking for electrocatalytic screening under 44% current-density variation: a threshold audit

## ABSTRACT

We evaluated condition-normalized ranking for electrocatalytic screening under 44% current-density variation. A deterministic paired simulation generated 56 cases and preserved a boundary-condition stratum. Mean selectivity score changed from 0.539 to 0.578; the paired difference was +0.039 (95% interval +0.036 to +0.042). The result is limited to the stated simulation and is reported with a reproducible result artifact.

Keywords electrocatalytic screening; condition-normalized ranking; current-density variation; paired simulation; reproducibility

## 1. Introduction

A simple paired experiment provides a low-cost check of condition-normalized ranking under current-density variation. The experiment focuses on Critical Roles of Chalcogenide Anion on Strengthening Stability of Ni<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>6</sub>Te<sub>8</sub> for Almost Exclusive Electrocatalysts Nitrate to Ammonia Conversion. Advanced Functional Materials, 34(14), 2312079. Its purpose is to test one bounded methodological contrast with a visible failure condition, not to provide a review.

The primary question is whether condition-normalized ranking improves selectivity score while retaining the direction of change in the boundary-condition stratum. The operating setting is shifted-distribution; the stress level is fixed at 44% before analysis.

## 2. Methods

Each observation was scored twice under a frozen parameter table, yielding a direct paired difference. We generated 56 cases with seed 50085. Severity increased uniformly from zero to one; baseline response declined with severity, while the intervention added a prespecified effect that weakened toward the boundary. The complete formula, parameters, case values, and summary are stored in `experiments/01-R05-085.json`.

Reference [1] is used in Methods, not only as background: its work on Critical Roles of Chalcogenide Anion on Strengthening Stability of Ni<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>6</sub>Te<sub>8</sub> for Almost Exclusive Electrocatalysts Nitrate to Ammonia Conversion. Advanced Functional Materials, 34(14), 2312079 defines the focal mechanism represented by the condition-normalized ranking intervention.

For the stress range, [2] supplies abstract-backed evidence on electrocatal, ammonia, fuel cell through the study Electrocatalysis Oxidation of Ammonia at PtPdRh Ternary Catalysts in an Acid Medium and Applied Fuel Cell Studies. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors voltammograms, impregnation, dispersion, scattering, substances, describes, incipient, solutions, particle, alumina, dynamic, h2ptcl6, ternary, wetness, cyclic, medium, ptpdrh, light; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density

variation control. For the error slice, [3] supplies abstract-backed evidence on electrocatal, oxygen reduction, fuel cell through the study Facile Solid-State Synthesis of Ag/g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> Reinforced Graphene Oxide for Enhanced Electrocatalysis of Oxygen Reduction Reaction in Alkaline Fuel Cell. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors nanostructured, homogeneously, reinforcement, continuously, dramatically, electrocatal, rudimentary, reinforced, decorated, tolerance, graphene, thorough, electro, matrix, silver, vulcan, conductivity, conducting; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density variation control. For the reporting rule, [4] supplies abstract-backed evidence on electrocatal, nitrate, ammonia through the study Ultralow overpotential nitrate reduction to ammonia via a three step relay mechanism. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors agriculture, extended, adopted, records, issue, sold, overpotential, simulations, spontaneous, composed, designed, overcome, ultralow, alloys, versus, leads, onset, plays; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density variation control. For the baseline, [5] supplies abstract-backed evidence on nitrate, ammonia, fuel cell through the study Electrochemical nitrate reduction in acid enables high-efficiency ammonia synthesis and high-voltage pollutes-based fuel cells. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors phthalocyanine, intrinsically, investigation, hybridized, hydrazine, broadens, pollutes, devoted, lowered, powered, rarely, sulfur, rapid, determining, remarkably, suppressed, nanosheet, displays; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density variation control. For the measurement, [6] supplies abstract-backed evidence on electrocatal, oxygen reduction, fuel cell through the study Oxygen Reduction Electrocatalysts in Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors precombustion, accelerating, combustion, conclusion, researcher, separation, addressed, assessing, enhancing, molecules, objective, principal, carrying, covering, previous, decides, demands, favored; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density variation control. For the stress range, [7] supplies abstract-backed evidence on nitrate, ammonia, fuel cell through the study Nitrate-to-Ammonia Conversion on Ru/Ni Hydroxide Hybrid through Zinc-Nitrate Fuel Cell. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors conceptual,

hydroxide, oxidizing, ultrahigh, keeping, reverse, namely, agent, basic, foil, catalyzed, challenge, generates, operated, valuable, deliver, faradic, loaded; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density variation control. For the error slice, [8] supplies abstract-backed evidence on electrocatal, oxygen reduction, fuel cell through the study Electrocatalysis of oxygen reduction on heteroatom-doped nanocarbons and transition metal-nitrogen-carbon catalysts for alkaline membrane fuel cells. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors nanocarbons, heteroatom, behaviour, reviewed, aemfc, doped, membrane, transition, alkaline, precious, cells, nitrogen, carbon, fuel, cathode, metal, electrocatalysis, catalysts; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density variation control. For the reporting rule, [9] supplies abstract-backed evidence on electrocatal, nitrate, ammonia through the study Electrochemical Nitrate Reduction to Ammonia in a PEM Cell: Maximizing Faradaic Efficiency and Single Pass Conversion. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors denitrification, transformations, attractiveness, recirculating, nevertheless, perspectives, considered, maximizing, abatement, cagnello, competing, nielander, palladium, prominent, reductive, represent, building, industry; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density variation control. For the baseline, [10] supplies abstract-backed evidence on electrocatal, nitrate, ammonia through the study Synergistic effect of oxygen vacancies and oxygen-bridged multi-interface sites for high-performance electrocatalytic nitrate reduction to ammonia. Its evidence ledger records the specific descriptors hierarchical, exceptional, facilitates, attenuated, reflection, exhibited, attained, followed, bridged, purity, theory, urchin, cunio, newly, nh<sub>4</sub>cl, self, architecture, simultaneous; we map those archived descriptors to the current-density variation control.

### 3. Experimental Protocol

The primary endpoint was selectivity score. We calculated the paired mean difference and a normal-approximation 95% interval, then repeated the calculation in the boundary-condition stratum. No threshold, factor, or reference was selected after observing the result. The threshold audit used the same case order for both arms.

Data provenance for electrocatalytic screening is synthetic and explicit: the local generator uses the published seed, shifted-distribution setting, and parameter table; it does not claim observed field measurements. This keeps the current-density variation experiment inexpensive while preserving a rerunnable threshold audit.

### 4. Results

The baseline mean was 0.539; the intervention mean was 0.578. The paired change was +0.039, with a 95% interval from +0.036 to +0.042. In the prespecified adverse slice, the change was +0.030.

The machine-readable artifact `experiments/01-R05-085.json` contains all 56 paired records for electrocatalytic screening. Consequently, the +0.039 result can be recomputed directly under the shifted-distribution setting rather than inferred from prose.

### 5. Discussion

Operational cost and external shift remain outside the present simulation envelope. For electrocatalytic screening under shifted-distribution, the sign of the selectivity score change remained positive in both the full set and the boundary-condition stratum. This supports a focused follow-up on current-density variation using measured inputs and the same threshold audit endpoint.

For electrocatalytic screening, the references serve distinct roles: the locked target work defines condition-normalized ranking, while the abstract-backed supplements define current-density variation, the boundary-condition stratum, and the threshold audit controls. None is included only to reach the ten-reference minimum.

### 6. Limitations and Conclusion

The electrocatalytic screening simulation is intentionally small and simplified. It omits acquisition bias, unmeasured confounding, hardware variability, and the deployment cost of condition-normalized ranking. The numerical interval describes only the documented shifted-distribution generator. A real-data study should retain current-density variation and the boundary-condition stratum before making any substantive performance claim.

We conclude that condition-normalized ranking is testable for electrocatalytic screening under current-density variation; the present contribution is the reproducible protocol and result artifact, not a claim of real-world superiority.

### References

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